

Class- XII (Science) Syllabus for the Session 2025-26

English

Book P	Book Prescribed: NCERT			
	Months	Content	Learning Outcomes	
		Chapter No. 1: The Last Lesson (prose), Flamingo	 Students will be able to: Remember: The theme and message and traits of Franz and M.Hamel Understand: The importance of one's own language, emotional state of M. Hamel Apply: Linguistic chauvinism and love for one's language in real life situation Analyze: The importance of a teacher in the life of a student 	
		Chapter No.2 : The Lost Spring(prose), Flamingo	Students will be able to: Remember: Traits of Sahib and Mukesh, theme and message of the chapter Understand: Harsh realities of slum children, importance of childhood and those traditions that condemn slum children to a life of exploitation Apply: The gained knowledge and understanding of character's situation into real life situation and be empathetic Analyze: The circumstances and situation of both the protagonists and that society and political class only add to the sufferings of the slum and poor children	
Term -I	April & May June	Chapter No. :My Mother at Sixty Six (Poem) Flamingo	Students will be able to: Remember: Theme, message and central idea of the poem Understand: Poetic devices used in the poem and that aging and death is inevitable Apply: The gained knowledge in cherishing the moments spent with loved ones and importance of living in present Analyze: The emotions and fear of losing the mother, bonding between mother- daughter, nostagic childhood memories	
		Chapter No. : Keeping Quit (Poem)Flamingo	Students will be able to: Remember: Theme, message and central idea of the poem Understand: Poetic devices used, interpretation, importance of introspection Apply: Introspection, brotherhood, process of healing and nature being the supreme teacher in real life Analyze: The power of introspection and global brotherhood	
		Chapter No 1 : The Third Level (Prose) Vistas	 Students will be able to: Remember: The setting of the chapter, the chronological events of the story Understand: Psychological impact of world wars on people and concept of escapism through Charlie Apply: The gained knowledge through Charlie and Sam's character in understanding people's mental situation Analyze: Charlie's personality and impact of grandfather, pre and post world war situations, in shaping his personality 	

Chapter No.2 : The Tiger King (Prose) Vistas	 Students will be able to: Remember: Pre independence era of royal families, theme and message of the chapter Understand: The character traits of the King, his motto of life and impact of prophecy in king's life Apply: The gained knowledge in real life situation and how the king lived and died just to challenge prient's prophecy Analyze: The character sketch of the king and his minister
Chapter No.3: Deep Water (Prose), Flamingo	 Students will be able to: Remember: Autobiographical element of the author, theme, message and the chronological events of the chapter in detail Understand: That childhood fears must never be treated lightly, if not tackled properly they make deep inroads in one's phycology Apply: The instances in real life and overcome any hesitation or fear and success can be achieved at point of time in the life (Douglas) Analyze: The situation of Douglas underwater and his attempts to come on the surface
Chapter No. A Thing of Beauty (poem) Flamingo	 Students will be able to: Remember: The theme and message of the poem Understand: The healing power of Nature and that it always give solace Apply: The contextual knowledge of the poem in the real life situation and living a worthy life Analyze: The importance of Nature and the bounties we have
Chapter No.3 : Journey to the End of the Earth(Prose) Vistas	 Students will be able to: Remember: The geological events during Gondwana land, flaura and fauna of that time Understand: The importance of Antarctica region for the existence of human beings Apply: The information of the chapter in preserving and conserving polar regions to ultimately preserving Earth Analyze: The grave situation of climate impact and immediate steps to be taken by us
Writing Skills: Notice and Job Application with resume and Letter to the Editor	Students will be able to:Remember: The format and structureUnderstand: The question to get the sender, receiver, and identifyeffective and noneffective elementsApply: Writing skills in real life scenario for effectivecommunicationAnalyze: The appropriate use of language



Book P	Book Prescribed: NCERT			
	Months	Content	Learning Outcomes	
	April	Chapter 1: Electric Charges and Fields	 Students will be able to: Remember: Electric charge, Coulomb's law, conservation of charge Understand: The principle of superposition, concept of electric field, field lines, and continuous charge distribution Apply: Gauss's theorem to calculate the electric field due to various symmetrical charge distributions Analyze: The behaviour of electric field lines in different situations 	
Term -1		Chapter 2: Electrostatic Potential and Capacitance	Students will be able to:Remember: Electric potential, potential difference, andcapacitanceUnderstand: Potential due to point charge, dipole, and system ofcharges; equipotential surfacesApply: The gained knowledge to solve numerical problems oncapacitors with/without dielectricAnalyze: Electric potential energy of charge systems	
Ter	& May	Chapter 3: Current Electricity	Students will be able to:Remember: Ohm's law, resistivity, conductivityUnderstand: Drift velocity, mobility, V-I characteristicsApply: Kirchhoff's rules and solve circuit problems , calculatepower and energyAnalyze: Internal resistance and temperature dependence ofresistors	
		Chapter 4: Moving Charges and Magnetism	 Remember: Oersted's experiment, Biot-Savart law, Ampere's law. Understand: Magnetic field concepts and force on moving charges. Apply: Concept of magnetic field for solenoids, circular loops, and current-carrying conductors. Analyze: Current loop as a magnetic dipole and torque on loop and functioning of galvanometer and its conversion into ammeter and voltmeter 	

Chemistry

Book P	Book Prescribed: NCERT			
	Months	Content	Learning Outcomes	
	April & May	Chapter No. : 1 Solutions	Students will be able to:Remember: The types of solutions and concentration termsUnderstand: Raoult's law and colligative propertiesApply: The knowledge to solve numerical problems on molarityand depression in freezing pointAnalyse: Deviations from ideal behaviour	
Term -1		Chapter No. : 2 Electrochemistry	Students will be able to:Remember:The concept of oxidation, reduction, and cellterminologyUnderstand:The working of galvanic and electrolytic cellsApply:The knowledge to calculate EMF and use Nernst equation.Analyse:Standard electrode potentials to predict reactions	
		Chapter No. : 3 Chemical Kinetics	Students will be able to:Remember: The rate of reaction and related termsUnderstand: Rate laws and order of reactionsApply: The knowledge to solve numerical using integrated rateequationsAnalyse: Graphs and reaction mechanisms	

Biology

	Months	Content	Learning Outcomes
		Chapter No. :1 Sexual reproduction in flowering plants	 Students will be able to: Remember: The structure of stamen, pistil .and different types of pollination, : autogamy,geitonogamy, xenogamy Understand: The structure of T.S. anther, anatropous ovule, process of microsporogenesis, megasporogenesis, artificial hybridization, double fertilization, post-fertilization events, apomixis, parthenocarpy and polyembryony Apply: The gained knowledge to prepare temporary slide of pollen germination and to understand plant breeding and crop improvement Analyze: The different types of pollination with their advantages
		Chapter No. 2: Human reproduction	 and evaluate the role of artificial hybridization in plant breeding Students will be able to: Remember: The male and female reproductive systems, the role of their primary sex organs, accessory glands, accessory ducts and external genitilia Understand: The processes of spermatogenesis, oogenesis, mentrual cycle, fertilization, implantation and parturition Apply: The gained knowledge to identify slides of T.S. testis, T.S. ovaries and T.S. blastula and understand reproductive health and fertility Analyze: The difference between spermatogenesis and oogenesis. and the importance of reproductive health in maintaining overall
Term - 1	April & May	Chapter No. :3 Reproductive health	 health Students will be able to: Remember: The meaning of reproductive health, problems faced and strategies to solve reproductive health problems Understand: The different methods of contraception, MTP, causes, symptoms, and treatment of STIs, and methods to have children like IVF, ZIFT, GIFT, IUT, ICSI, AI, IUI Apply: The gained knowledge of reproductive health to understand the impact of reproductive health issues on individuals and communities Analyze: The impact of reproductive health issues on individuals and communities and evaluate the importance of reproductive
		Chapter No.: 4 Principles of Inheritance and Variation	 health education and awareness Students will be able to: Remember: The definition of inheritance and variation and Mendel's laws of inheritance Understand: The monohybrid and dihybrid crosses, evaluate phenotypic and genotypic ratio in different generations, incomplete dominance, co-dominance, sex- determination, genetic and chromosomal disorders Apply: The gained knowledge to predict the probability of different genotypes and phenotypes and to understand the inheritance of traits in humans Analyze: The different inheritance patterns and the impact of genetic variation on evolution and adaptation
		Chapter No.:5 Molecular Basis of Inheritance	genetic variation on evolution and adaptation Students will be able to: Remember: The structure and function of DNA and RNA

Transcription and Translation, Genetic code, mutations, goals and
objectives of Human Genome project, Regulation of gene
expression- lac operon, DNA fingerprinting
Apply: The gained knowledge of DNA structure and replication
to understand genetic inheritance
Analyze: The impact of genetic mutations on gene expression and
protein function

Mathematics

Book]	Book Prescribed: NCERT			
	Months	Content	Learning Outcomes	
		Chapter No.	Students will be able to:	
		Matrices	Remember: The concept of matrices, Operations on matrices and its types : zero and identity matrix, transpose of a matrix,	
			symmetric and skew symmetric matrices	
			Understand: The properties of addition, multiplication of	
			matrices and scalar multiplication	
			Apply: Addition and multiplication of matrices and scalar	
			multiplication to real life problems	
			Analyze: Non- commutativity of multiplication of matrices and	
			existence of non-zero matrices whose product is the zero matrix	
		8	(restrict to square matrices of order 2); Invertible matrices and	
		3	proof of the uniqueness of inverse, if it exists	
		Chapter No.	Students will be able to:	
		Determinants	Remember: The key terms : Determinant of a square matrix ,	
			minors and co-factors	
			Understand: The method of finding the adjoint and inverse of a	
		1.31	square matrix and number of solutions of system of linear	
H	April & May	10	equations; Consistency and inconsistency of solutions	
Ч.			Apply: The acquired knowledge to solve the system of linear	
TERM-I			equations in two or three variables (having unique solution) using	
Ε			inverse of a matrix	
			Analyze: Adjoin and inverse of a square matrix.	
		Chapter No.	Students will be able to:	
		Relations and Functions	Remember: Types of relations: reflexive, symmetric, transitive	
			and equivalence relations	
			Understand: Equivalence relations and Bijective mappings	
			Apply:	
			Apply: The gained knowledge to identify Equivalence relations	
			and Bijective mappings	
		Chapter No.	Analyze: Different types of relations and functions Students will be able to:	
		Chapter No.	Remember: Inverse trigonometric functions , their domain and	
		Inverse Trigonometric	range	
		Functions	Understand: The concept of Inverse Trigonometric Functions and	
			their relationship to trigonometric functions	
			Apply: The gained knowledge to solve problems in trigonometry	
			and geometry	
			Analyze: The restrictions on the domain and range of inverse trigonometric functions	
			urgonometric functions	

Computer Science

	Months	Content	Learning Outcomes
		Chapter No. : 8	Students will be able to:
		Computer network- I	Remember: Fundamentals requirements and application of
			Networking
			Understand: Explain how data is transferred in a network.
			Apply: Demonstrate how to connect computers in a simple
			network.
			Analyze: Compare advantages and disadvantages of different
			network topologies.
		Chapter No.: 9	Students will be able to:
		Computer network- II	Remember: Define networking devices such as router, switch, hub,
			modem, etc
			Understand: Illustrate how a basic network setup works.
			Apply: Apply appropriate protocols for specific network tasks (e.g., using FTP to transfer files).Set up a basic wireless network using a
			router and wireless devices.
			Analyze: Evaluate the suitability of various network protocols.
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n-]	April	Chapter No. : 1	Students will be able to:
Term -I	& Mari	Python Revision Tour -I	Remember: Token, Flow of control and looping statements Understand: Describe the difference between entry-controlled &
Ε	May		count-controlled loops, use of break and continue within loops and
			execution flow of conditional statements.
			Apply: Solve simple real-life problems using loops.
		S	Analyze: Debug and correct logic errors in programs involving
		0/	loops or conditions. Trace the flow of execution in nested
		0	conditional or looping structures.
		Chapter No. : 1	Students will be able to:
		-	
		Python Revision Tour -II	Remember: List, Tuple, strings, tuples, and dictionaries in Python
		-	Remember: List, Tuple, strings, tuples, and dictionaries in Python and built-in functions.
		-	 Remember: List, Tuple, strings, tuples, and dictionaries in Python and built-in functions. Understand: Explain how dictionaries store data in key-value
		-	 Remember: List, Tuple, strings, tuples, and dictionaries in Python and built-in functions. Understand: Explain how dictionaries store data in key-value pairs. Python code that uses loops to access elements in lists,
		-	 Remember: List, Tuple, strings, tuples, and dictionaries in Python and built-in functions. Understand: Explain how dictionaries store data in key-value pairs. Python code that uses loops to access elements in lists, tuples, or dictionaries.
		-	 Remember: List, Tuple, strings, tuples, and dictionaries in Python and built-in functions. Understand: Explain how dictionaries store data in key-value pairs. Python code that uses loops to access elements in lists, tuples, or dictionaries. Apply: Python programs to perform basic operations (add, delete,
		-	 Remember: List, Tuple, strings, tuples, and dictionaries in Python and built-in functions. Understand: Explain how dictionaries store data in key-value pairs. Python code that uses loops to access elements in lists, tuples, or dictionaries.

Physical Education

Book	Book Prescribed: S.P Book				
	Months	Content	Learning Outcomes		
Term -I	April & May	UNIT-1 Management of sporting events	 Students will be able to: Remember: Key terms related to event management; Recall different types of sporting events and the stages of event planning Understand: The principles of event management within the context of sports and connection between sport, culture, and community development through events Apply: The gained knowledge to use management principles to design an organizational chart for a sports event ; apply risk management techniques to real-life sports scenarios Analyze: The effectiveness of past sporting events in terms of logistics, audience engagement, and media coverage and identify challenges in managing sporting events and propose solutions 		

UNIT-2 Children and	Students will be able to:
Women in Sports	Remember: Policies and programs that support children and
	women in sports and define key terms related to gender equity
	and youth participation in sports
	Understand : The physical, psychological, and social benefits of
	sports for children and women and the developmental
	considerations in training children in sports
	Apply: Gained knowledge to design a basic training schedule
	tailored for children or female athletes and apply principles of
	inclusivity and safety in planning physical activities
	Analyze: The impact of social, cultural, and economic factors on
	women's involvement in sports and evaluate the effectiveness of
	government policies or school programs promoting sports
	among children and women
UNIT-10 Training in	Students will be able to:
sports	Remember: The concept of term training in the context of
1	sports, different types of training and basic training principles
	Understand: The objectives and importance of training in
	enhancing sports performance and the role of warm-up, cool-
	down, and recovery in training sessions
	Apply: The gained knowledge to design a basic weekly training
	plan for an athlete in a specific sport and demonstrate proper
	techniques for basic strength or endurance exercises
	Analyze: The common training errors or injuries, the training
	needs of athletes from different sports and the effectiveness of a
	given training plan using performance outcomes.

Early Childhood Care and Education

Book	Prescribed: N	ICERT	
	Months	Content	Learning Outcomes
		Unit I-Communication Skills	Students will be able to:Remember: The key components of effective communicationUnderstand: The process and importance of communication skillsApply: Active listening and use appropriate communication techniquesin group discussionsAnalyze: Real-life scenarios to identify communication gaps andsuggest improvements
Term -I	April & May	Unit I Foundations of Child Development	 Students will be able to: Remember: Important terms such as growth, maturation, and development Understand: The major factors influencing child development (heredity, environment, nutrition, etc.) Apply: The acquired knowledge to observe and record child behavior to identify developmental milestones Analyze: Case studies to identify delays or advancements in development
		Unit: II Self- Management Skills	 Students will be able to: Remember: The meaning of terms like self-discipline, punctuality, self-motivation, and organizational skills. Understand: How good self-management influences a caregiver's efficiency, behavior, and relationships with children, parents, and colleagues Apply: Self-motivation and goal-setting skills while planning a class activity or maintaining a routine Analyze: How poor self-management may affect classroom behavior, children's learning, or teamwork

Book	Book Prescribed: CBSE			
	Months	Content	Learning Outcomes	
TERM-I	April & May	Chapter No. : 1 Communication Skills IV (Employability Skills) Chapter No. : Library Management	Students will be able to:Remember: The do's and don't of good communicationUnderstand: The importance of good communication toenhance personalityApply: The skill of communication for impactful conversationAnalyze: The need of good communication in one's lifeStudents will be able to:Remember: The fundamental facts and concepts related tolibrary operationsUnderstand: The concept of library management and stockverificationApply: The gained knowledge in practical or simulated tasksAnalyze: The challenges faced in the management of librarysuch as system break down, stock discrepancy and the ways toresolve those	
		Chapter No. : Self-Management Skills-IV	 Students will be able to: Remember: The basic facts, definitions, and concepts related to self-management Understand: The importance of self motivation and self management Apply: The techniques of self management in daily life situations Analyze: The complex behavior patterns or problems to understand causes and effects 	

Library & Information Science

Marketing

Book Prescribed: CBSE Notes						
	Months	Content	Learning Outcomes			
TERM-I	April & May	Unit - Product	 Students will be able to: Remember: The definition of product, product mix, and types of products; Features of consumer goods and industrial goods; Stages of the Product Life Cycle (PLC) Understand: The concept and importance of branding, labelling, and packaging; The role of product innovation in marketing success Apply: The acquired knowledge to classify real-world products into consumer and industrial goods and design a basic product portfolio for a new company Analyze: The product strategies of two competing brands; Reasons behind the success or failure of products and the impact of packaging and labelling on consumer choice 			

Applied Mathematics (241)

Book Prescribed: NCERT					
	Months	Content	Learning Outcomes		
Term -I	April & May	Chapter: Matrices	 Students will be able to: Remember: The concept of matrices, Operations on matrices and its types : zero and identity matrix, transpose of a matrix, symmetric and skew symmetric matrices Understand: The properties of addition, multiplication of matrices and scalar multiplication Apply: Addition and multiplication of matrices and scalar multiplication to real life problems 		

	Analyze: Non- commutativity of multiplication of matrices and
	existence of non-zero matrices whose product is the zero matrix
	(restrict to square matrices of order 2); Invertible matrices and proof
	of the uniqueness of inverse, if it exists
Chapter : Determinants	Students will be able to:
	Remember: The key terms : Determinant of a square matrix , minors
	and co-factors
	Understand: The method of finding the adjoin and inverse of a square
	matrix and number of solutions of system of linear equations;
	Consistency and inconsistency of solutions
	Apply: The acquired knowledge to solve the system of linear
	equations in two or three variables (having unique solution) using
	inverse of a matrix
	Analyze: Adjoint and inverse of a square matrix.
Ch- Financial	Students will be able to:
Mathematics	Remember: The concept of perpetuity and sinking fund
	Understand: The difference between sinking fund and saving account
	and the concept of EMI
	Apply: The gained knowledge to calculate EMI using various methods
	and Compound Annual Growth Rate
	Analyze: Different investment options and the impact of interest rates
	on investments and loans
Chapter No.	Students will be able to:
:Numbers,	Remember: The key terms modulus of an integer, congruence modulo
Quantification	Understand: The comparison between two statements/situations
and Numerical	which can be compared numerically
Applications	Apply: Modulus and conjugate to simplify complex expressions; the
	definition in various problems
0	Analyze: The appropriateness of numerical methods for specific
0	problems
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